

# Contents

<b>1. Introduction</b> .....	9
<i>Astri Dankertsen and Christian Lo</i>	
The king on the tram .....	9
The paradoxes of egalitarianism in Norway .....	10
The emergence and development of Norwegian egalitarianism .....	14
Paradoxes in Norwegian egalitarianism .....	15
Norwegian egalitarianism in relation to the outside world .....	18
Conclusions .....	19
References .....	20
 <b>Part 1 Empirical studies of egalitarianism and its limitations in Norwegian society</b>	
 <b>2. Deconstructing equality in the Norwegian welfare state</b> .....	25
<i>Halvard Vike and Christian Lo</i>	
Introduction .....	25
Reconceptualizing conformity .....	28
The municipal world and its institutional logic .....	30
Citizenship as membership .....	31
Returning to conformity .....	33
Deconstructing equality—and asking some new questions .....	34
Care and universalism—the Nordic way .....	36
Conclusions .....	39
References .....	40
 <b>3. Seeing sameness and difference: Meetings between mental health care workers and Sámi patients in the Norwegian universal health care system</b> .....	43
<i>Astri Dankertsen</i>	
Introduction .....	43
Egalitarianism and postcolonial moments .....	46
Interviewing health care workers .....	47
Learning how to see sameness and difference .....	49
Interrupting egalitarian sameness: Negotiating difference in the meetings .....	53
Conclusion .....	58
References .....	59

**4. Outcasts or valuable children? Unaccompanied refugee minors—an “extreme case” in the Norwegian egalitarianism debate** . . . . . 62

*Ann-Torill Tørrisplass*

    Introduction . . . . . 62

    The welfare state, universalism, and a changing discourse . . . . . 63

    Methodological reflections and theoretical insights on redundancy and outcasts . . . . . 66

    The welfare state and unaccompanied refugee minors . . . . . 68

    Some categories are identified as more worthy than others . . . . . 70

    Final reflections . . . . . 73

    References . . . . . 74

**5. Labor market integration of refugees: A blind spot of Norwegian egalitarianism?** . . . . . 77

*Johanne Hansen Kobberstad*

    Introduction . . . . . 77

    Refugees—work and qualification measures . . . . . 79

    Immigration, work and the welfare state: Equality contested? . . . . . 81

    Methodology . . . . . 83

    Gendering of qualification measures . . . . . 84

    Female care and males as providers . . . . . 86

    Cross-cutting gender segregation . . . . . 89

    From Intro to the labor market . . . . . 93

    Conclusion . . . . . 96

    References . . . . . 98

**6. Do integration requirements undermine egalitarianism?** . . . . . 102

*Helga Eggebø, Vilde Hernes, and Anne Balke Staver*

    Introduction . . . . . 102

    Citizenship—a principle of equality? . . . . . 104

    Does immigration undermine the welfare state? . . . . . 106

    The introduction of the income requirement for permanent residence in Norway . . . . . 108

    The income requirement as a challenge to egalitarianism . . . . . 110

    Conclusion . . . . . 112

    References . . . . . 114

**Part 2 Egalitarianism and its role in central institutions**

**7. Egalitarian Norway in three stages—a historical overview** . . . . . 119

*Astrid Marie Holand*

    Introduction . . . . . 119

    The power of periodizing . . . . . 120

1814: Institutionalizing a narrative of Norwegian egalitarianism . . . . .	122
The First Liberal Order: Equality in the time of the free farmer and the liberal lawyer . . . . .	124
1884–1945: Crises and restructuring—promoting economic equality? . . . .	127
The Social Democratic Order: Equality in the time of the solitary laborer and the skilled planner . . . . .	130
The Neoliberal Order: Equality in the time of the self-made opportunist . .	133
The power of negotiation . . . . .	135
References . . . . .	137
<b>8. NAV—a guarantee or a challenge for egalitarianism in Norway? . . . . .</b>	<b>140</b>
<i>Asgeir Solstad</i>	
Introduction . . . . .	140
The concept of egalitarianism: Welfare administration and reform . . . . .	142
Method . . . . .	143
The NAV reform . . . . .	144
NAV, active labor market policy, and workfare . . . . .	145
The goal management of NAV . . . . .	147
NAV in contact with its users . . . . .	148
Discussion . . . . .	149
Concluding remarks . . . . .	151
References . . . . .	151
<b>9. Capitalist egalitarianism: A Norwegian dilemma? . . . . .</b>	<b>154</b>
<i>Frank Jacob</i>	
Introduction . . . . .	154
Norway's Protestant work ethic and the Oil Fund . . . . .	158
From honest work to accumulation of capital and kroner imperialism? . . . .	161
The Norwegian dilemma as a moral crux . . . . .	167
References . . . . .	169
<b>10. Norwegian egalitarianism and European integration—incompatible forever? . . . . .</b>	<b>173</b>
<i>Annelin Seppola</i>	
Introduction . . . . .	173
Egalitarianism as a value in Norwegian society . . . . .	175
Egalitarianism and its (lack of) compatibility with European integration . . .	176
Egalitarianism and the issue of EU membership—1994 and now . . . . .	179
Conclusion . . . . .	187
References . . . . .	188
<b>Authors . . . . .</b>	<b>191</b>